

## Thailand's Investment Policies and Opportunities



## Content

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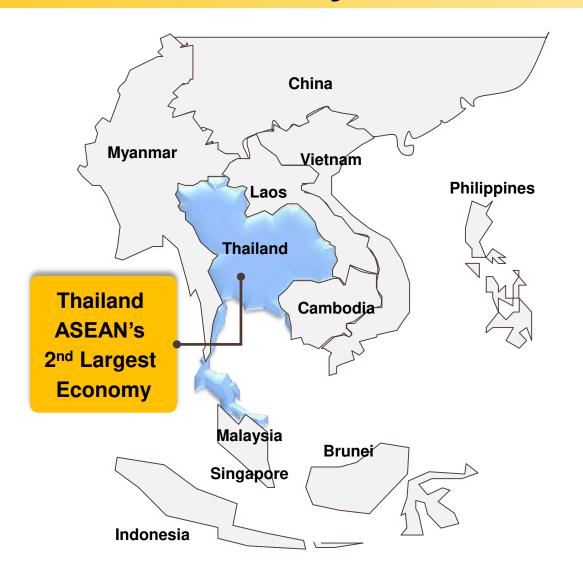
1	Thailand at a Glance
2	Thailand in the Context of ASEAN
3	Investment Incentives
4	Investment Opportunities in Thailand



**BOI Services** 



## Thailand's Globally Established Position



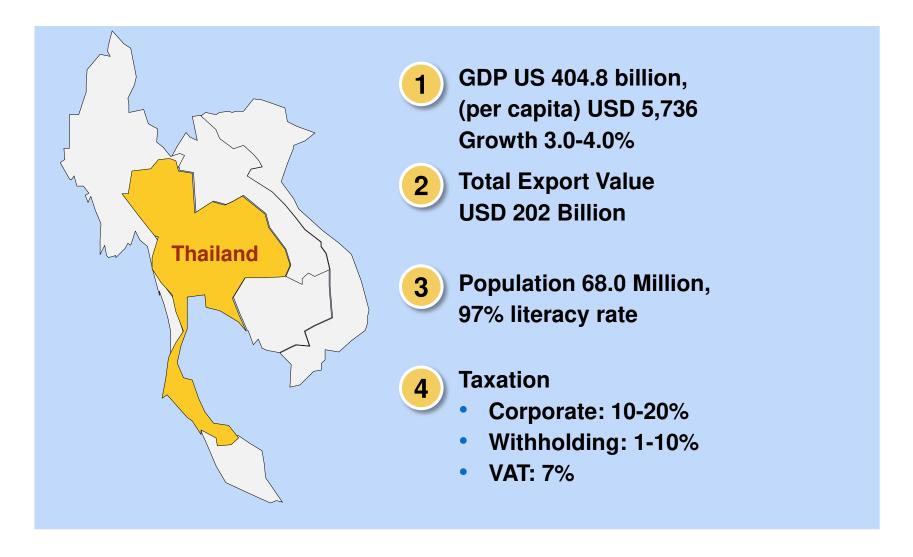
12th Largest **Agriculture Output** 16th Largest **Manufacturing Output 24th Biggest Economy** by purchasing power **27th Biggest Exporter** 33rd Biggest Economy 35th **Largest Services Output** 

Source: Economist 2015 Pocket World Figures





#### **Economic Overview**



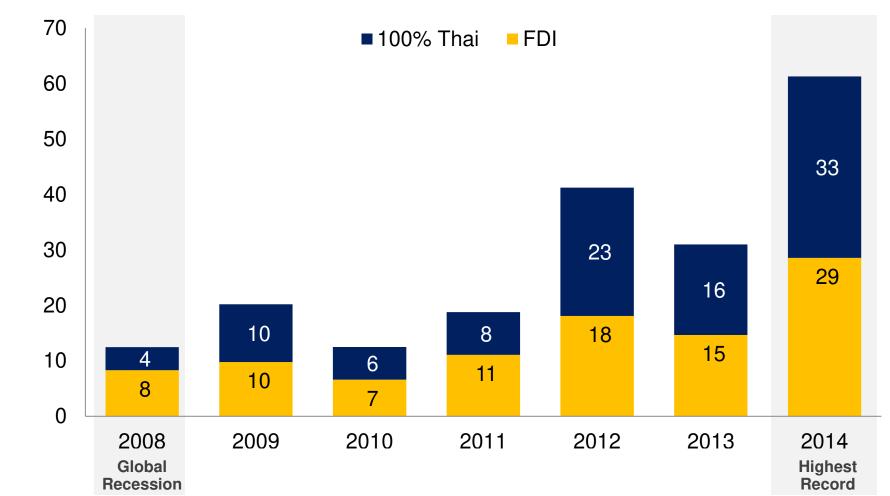
Sources: World Bank, NESDB, Ministry of Commerce, The Revenue Department





# Value of Applications Submitted (2008-2015) Total Investment vs. FDI

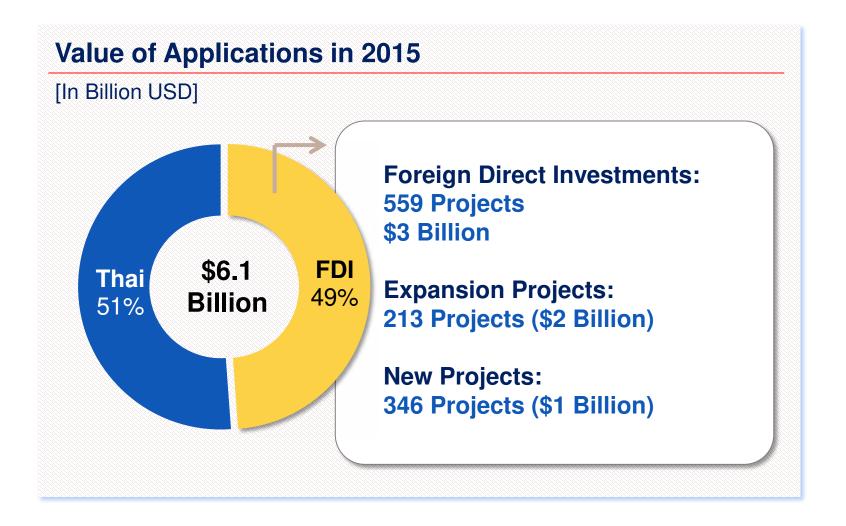
[In Billion USD]







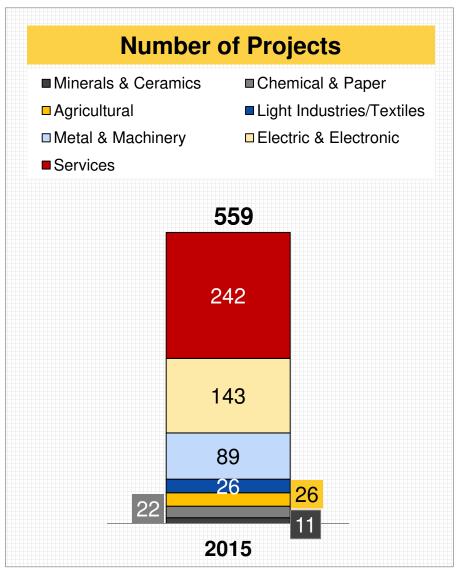
## Value of Applications Submitted in 2015 Total Investment vs. FDI

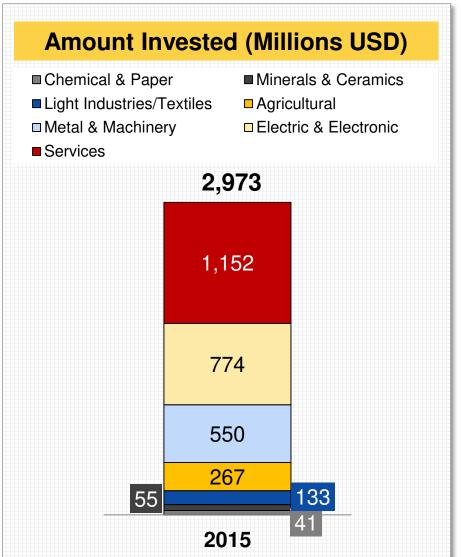






## **Net Foreign Applications for Investment in 2015**

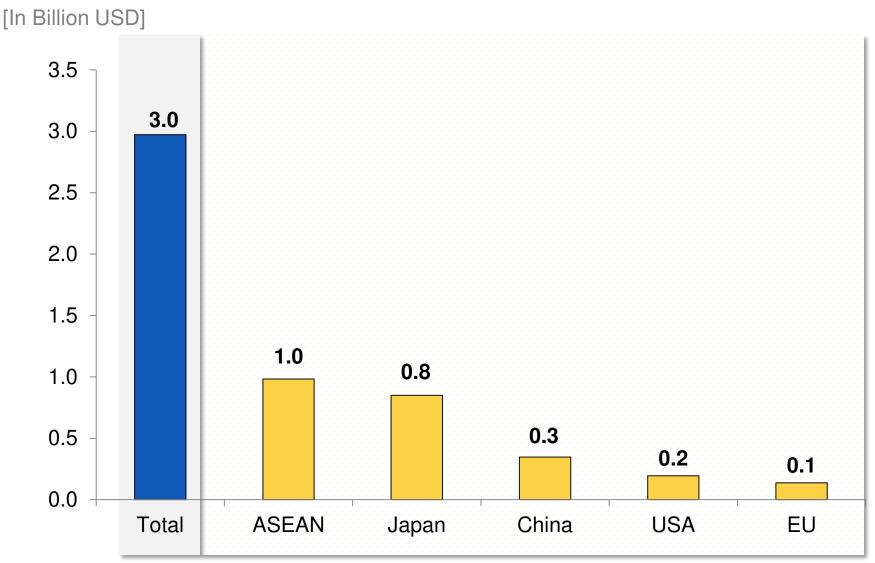








## Foreign Direct Investment Applications (2015)







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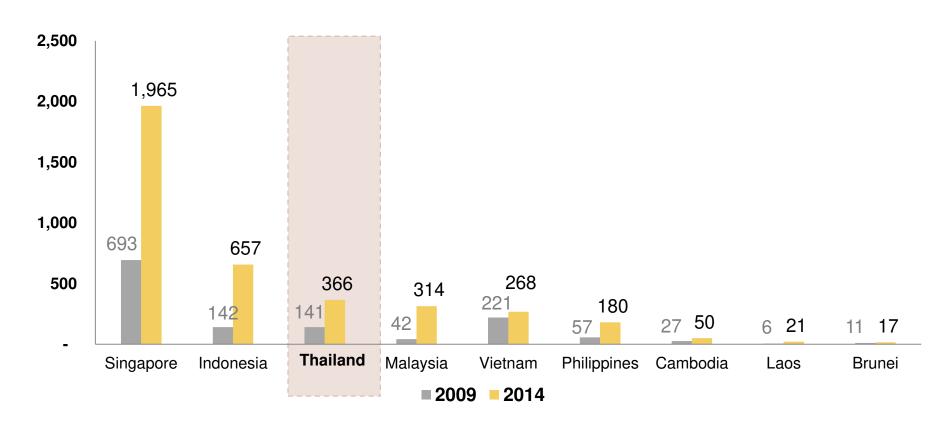
**BOI Services** 





#### FDI Inflows, by Region and Economy (2009 vs. 2014)

[In USD]



Sources: World Investment Report 2015, UNCTAD in 2014





## Thailand Gains Global Recognition for its Promising Economy



The World's Most Promising
Emerging Economies
Bloomberg Business, 2014 - 2016

Asia's Financial Literacy Index MasterCard, 2014





#### **Thailand Consistently Ranks High in International Surveys**

UNCTAD ranks Thailand 8th as a top prospective host economy 2014-2016



Country	Rank
China	1
USA	2
Indonesia	3
India	4
Brazil	5
Germany	6
United Kingdom	7
Thailand	8
Vietnam	9
Malaysia	15

World Economic Forum ranks Thailand 32th out of 140 economies for global competitiveness index 2015-2016



Country	Rank
Switzerland	1
Singapore	2
US	3
Germany	4
Netherlands	5
Japan	6
	•••
Thailand	32
Indonesia	37
Vietnam	56

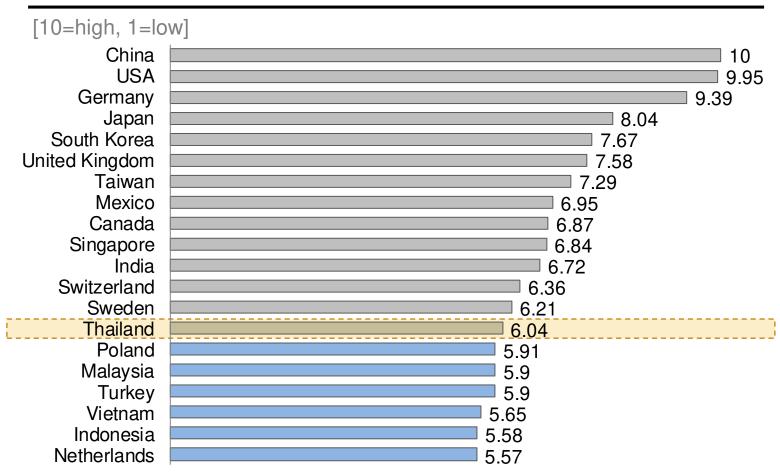
Sources: UNCTAD, 2016; World Economic Forum, 2016





## **2016 Global Manufacturing Competitiveness Index**

#### **Index Score**



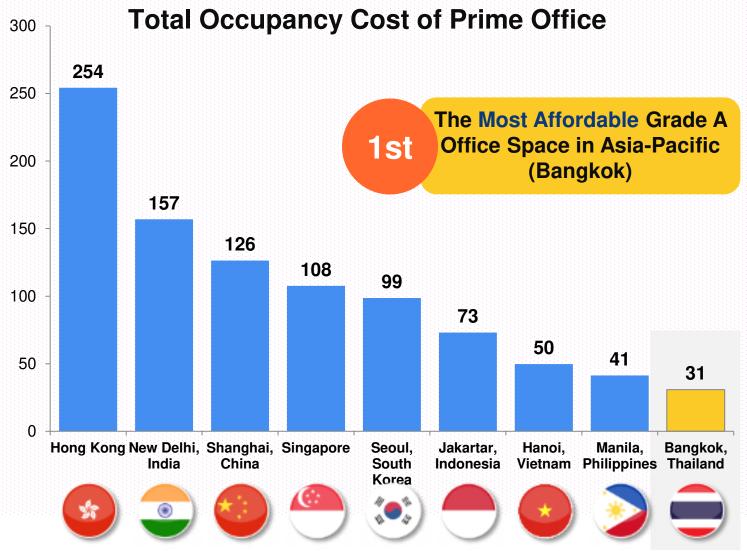
**Sources**: 2016 Global Manufacturing Competitiveness Index by Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu Ltd. & U.S. Council on Competitiveness (as of December 2015)





## **Affordable Office Spaces**

[Unit: USD/squarefoot/annum]



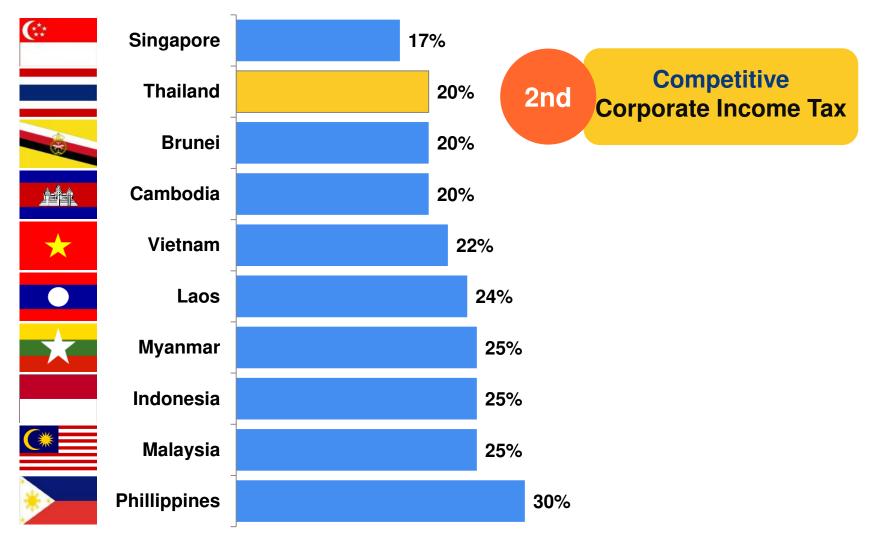
Source: Colliers International, 2015, CBRE's Prime Office Occupancy Costs, 2015





## **Competitive Corporate Income Tax**

[Unit: %]

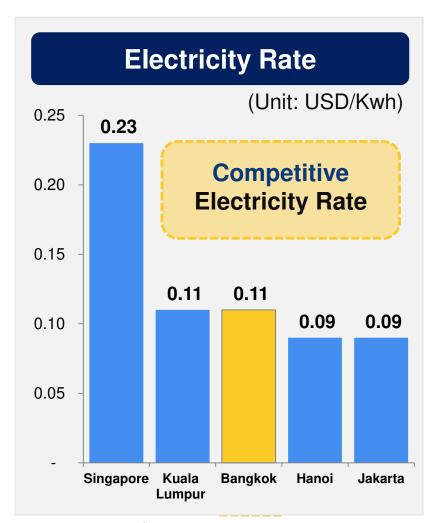


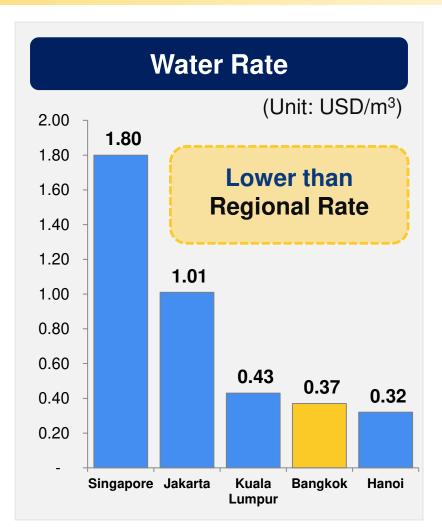
Source: 1Deloitte's Taxation of AEC, as of 2015





# Utilities price is very competitive against neighboring countries





Source: JETRO 23<sup>rd</sup> comparative Survey of Investment-Related Cost Comparison in Major Cities and Regions in Asia & Oceania





#### Thailand Plays a Vital Role in the Global Supply Chain



2<sup>nd</sup> in HDD Exports



6<sup>th</sup> Rubber Tire Exports



7<sup>th</sup> Computer Device Exports



12<sup>th</sup> Automotive Production

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## **BOI's Liberal Investment Regime & Attractive Investment Incentives**

**Policy** 

Tax Incentives

**Facilitation** 

100% foreign ownership

Import duty exemptions/ reductions

Land ownership rights

No local content requirements

Corporate income tax exemption for up to 8 years

Work permit & visa facilitation

No export requirements

No restriction on foreign currency

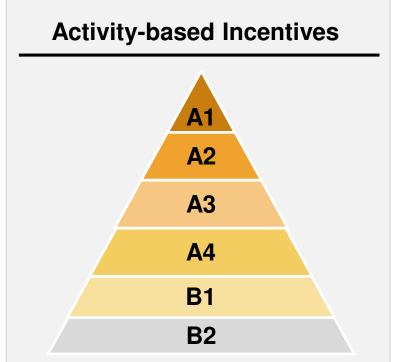
50% reduction of corporate income tax for up to 5 years

Double deduction on utility costs

Deductions for qualifying infrastructure costs



#### **How Investment Incentives Are Granted**



- Exemption of import duties on machinery
- Up to 8 years of corporate income tax exemption



#### **Merit-based Incentives**

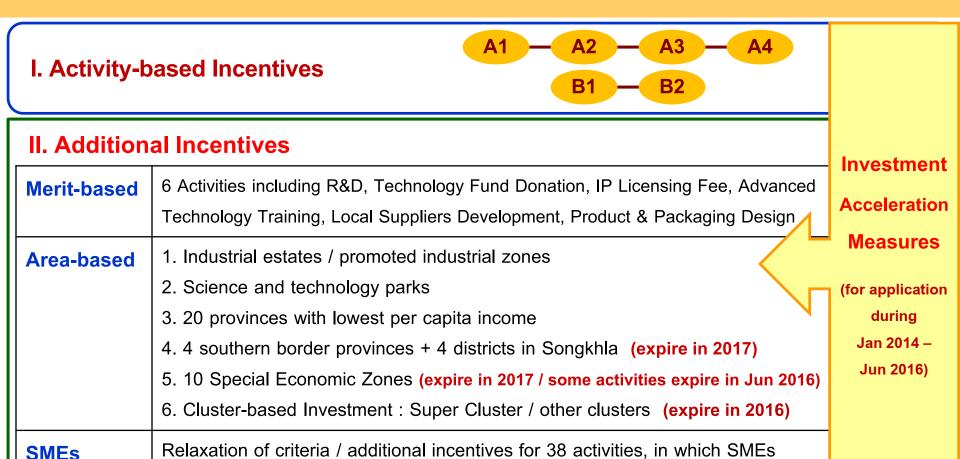
- 1. Competitiveness Enhancement
- 2. Decentralization
- 3. Industrial Area Development

Grant additional incentives to encourage more investment/expenditures that benefit the country or overall industry





#### **Current Investment Promotion Measures**



#### III. Measures for Improvement of the Production Efficiency (expire in 2017)

- Machinery replacement for energy conservation, use of renewable energy and reduction of environmental impact
- Machinery replacement for improvement of production efficiency e.g. automation

have high potential (expire in 2017)

• Investment in R&D activities and engineering design to improve the production efficiency

#### I. Activity-based Incentives

A1 A2 A3 A4 B1 B2

A1: Knowledge-based activities, focusing on R&D and design to enhance the country's competitiveness

A2: Activities in infrastructure for the country's development, activities using advanced technology to create value added, with none or very few existing investments in Thailand

A3: High technology activities which are important to the country's development, with a few investments already existing in Thailand

A4: Activities with lower technology than A1-A3 but add value to domestic resources and strengthen supply chain

**B1-B2:** Supporting industries that do not use high technology but are still important to value chain

	Exemption of Corporate Income Tax	Exemption of Import Duty on Machinery	Exemption of import duty on raw material imported for use in production for export	Non-tax
A1	8 years (no cap) + Merit	✓	✓	✓
A2	8 years + Merit	✓	✓	$\checkmark$
<b>A</b> 3	5 years + Merit	✓	✓	$\checkmark$
A4	3 years + Merit	✓	✓	$\checkmark$
B1	0 year + Merit (for some activities)	✓	✓	✓
B2	-	-	-	✓

## **Merit-based Incentives (1/2)**

'Merit on Competitiveness Enhancement	ť
Types of Eligible Investment / Expenditure	Additional Cap
R&D: in-house, outsourced in Thailand or joint R&D with overseas institutions	200%
Donations to Technology and Human Resources  Development Fund, and giving support to educational institutes, specialized training centers, R&D institutes or governmental agencies in S&T field	100%
IP acquisition/licensing fees for commercializing technology developed in Thailand	100%
Advanced technology training	100%
Development of local suppliers with at least 51% Thai shareholding (advanced technology training or/and technical assistance)	100%
Product & packaging Design: in-house or outsourced in Thailand, as approved by the Board	100%





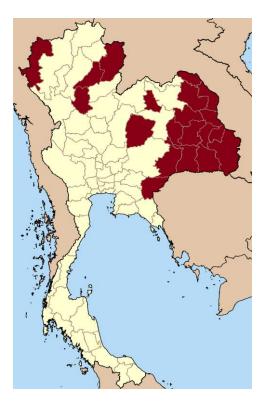
## **Merit-based Incentives (2/2)**

#### 'Merit on Decentralization'

#### The 20 Poorest Provinces

- Kalasin
- 2. Chaiyaphum
- 3. Nakhon Phanom
- 4. Nan
- 5. Bueng Kan
- 6. Buri Ram
- 7. Phrae
- 8. Maha Sarakham
- 9. Mukdahan
- 10. Mae Hong Son

- 11. Yasothon
- 12. Roi Et
- 13. Si Sa Ket
- 14. Sakhon Nakhon
- 15. Sa Kaew
- 16. Sukhothai
- 17. Surin
- 18. Nong Bua Lamphu
- 19. Ubon Ratchatani
- 20. Amnatcharoen



#### 'Merit on Industrial Area Development'

- Projects located in industrial estates or promoted industrial zones are granted 1 additional year of corporate income tax exemption.
- There are over 60 industrial estates/parks in Thailand.





#### III. Area-based Incentives (1/3)

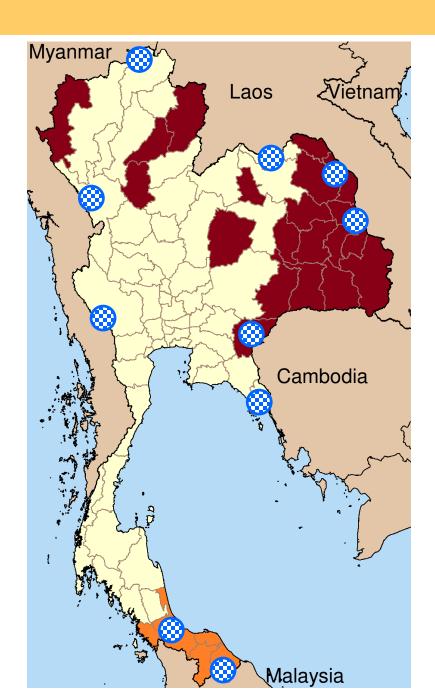
20 Provinces with Lowest Per Capita Income (Kalasin, Chaiyaphum, Nakhon Phanom, Nan, Bueng Kan, Buri Ram, Phrae, Maha Sarakham, Mukdahan, Mae Hong Son, Yasothon, Roi Et, Si Sa Ket, Sakhon Nakhon, Sa Kaew, Sukhothai, Surin, Nong Bua Lamphu, Ubon Ratchatani, Amnatcharoen)

#### **Southern Border Provinces**

(Narathiwat, Pattani, Yala, Satun and 4 districts of Songkhla)



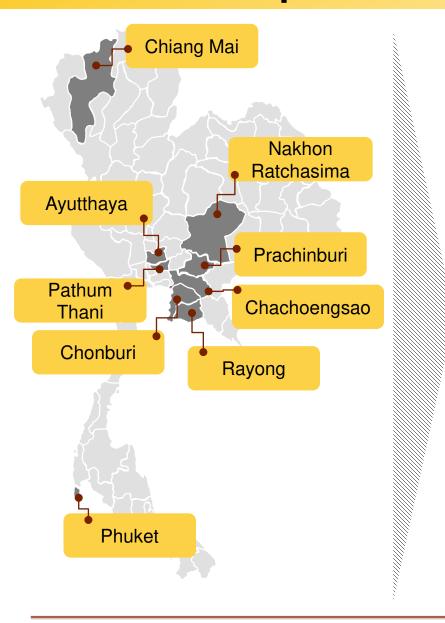
(Tak, Sa Kaew, Trat, Mukdahan, Songkhla, Nong Khai, Narathiwat, Chiang Rai, Nakhon Phanom, Kanchanaburi : 10 provinces, 23 districts, 90 sub-districts)



## III. Area-based Incentives (2/3)

Targeted Areas	Corporate Tax Exemption Incentives
1. Promoted industrial zones or estates	Additional CIT exemption for 1 year
2. Science and Technology Park	additional 5-year 50% CIT reduction (for 7 activities)
3. 20 provinces with lowest per capita income	<ul> <li>3 additional years of CIT exemption</li> <li>In case of A1-A2 (8-year CIT exemption) additional</li> <li>5-year 50% CIT reduction will be granted</li> </ul>
4. Border Provinces in Southern Thailand	8-year CIT exemption (no cap) and 5-year 50% CIT reduction
5. Special Economic Development Zone	
Targeted Activities	8-year CIT exemption and 5-year 50% CIT reduction
General Activities	<ul> <li>3 additional years of CIT exemption</li> <li>In case of A1-A2 (8-year CIT exemption) additional</li> <li>5-year 50% CIT reduction will be granted</li> </ul>

### **Overview of Super Cluster**



#### **Super Cluster**

Cluster for businesses using advanced technology and future-driven industries, e.g.

- Automotive and Parts
- Electrical Appliances and Electronics and Telecommunication Equipment
- Eco-Friendly Petrochemicals and Chemicals Products
- Digital
- Aerospace
- Automation and Robotics
- Medical Hub
- Tourism

#### **9 Target Provinces**

- Ayutthaya
- Pathum Thani
- Chonburi
- Rayong
- Chachoengsao

- Prachinburi
- Nakhon
  - Ratchasima
- Chiang Mai
- Phuket





## **Investment Incentives for Super Clusters**

#### **Super Clusters**

Tax

- √ 8-year corporate income tax exemption and an additional 5-year reduction
  of 50%
- ✓ For future-driven industries with significant importance, the Ministry of Finance will consider granting 10-15 years corporate income tax exemption
- ✓ Import duty exemption on machinery
- ✓ Personal income tax exemption for renowned specialists who work in the specified areas, both Thais and foreigners

\$279 Million Fund

- ✓ To facilitate investors in areas such as R&D, Technology and Human Resource Development on targeted industries.
  - \*\*Remark: The cabinet has approved in principle the Ministry of Finance proposal to set up a 10-billion-baht (\$279-million-USD) fund to promote the targeted 10 "new engine" industries

Non Tax

- Consideration of granting Permanent Residence to leading specialists
- ✓ Permission for foreigners to own land to implement promoted businesses





#### **Obligatory Conditions to Receive Cluster Incentives**

For Cluster Incentives



Must cooperate with academic institutions / research institutions / the Center of Excellence in the cluster area to develop human resources and improve the level of technology e.g.

- Cooperate with the Talent Mobility / Work-integrated Learning / Co-operative Education / Dual systems
- Cooperate to develop human resources or technology as approved by the Board of Investment

2

Must apply for investment promotion within <u>2016</u> and commence operations within <u>2017</u> to accelerate investment. However, under certain conditions and necessities, i.e. large-scale projects, the BOI will give due consideration as deemed appropriate.





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#### **International Headquarters (IHQ): Scope of Activities**

IHQ



Sourcing of goods



R&D



**Technical support** 



Mkt. and sales promo.



**Treasury center** 

Org. admin. and mgt. & business planning



HR & training and dev.



Business advisory services



Econ. and inv. analysis and research



Credit mgt. and control







#### International Headquarters (IHQ): Special Tax Regime

#### **Corporate Income Tax**

#### Personal Income Tax

## Specific Business Tax

#### **Withholding Tax**

- CIT exemption

   (only services provided to foreign branches or AE)
- 10% of CIT

   (only income derived from its branches or AE in Thailand)
- Tax exemption of NP from revenue from purchase and sale of goods to its foreign branches or AE and such goods are not imported to TH (OUT-OUT)

Tax rate at the rate of 15% for expatriates in specialist or executive level working in IHO.

Tax exemption on loan taken out by IHQ to relend to its branches or AE in TH and abroad.

Tax exemption on interest received from its branches or AE in TH and abroad for loans granted in accordance with BOI regulations

Note: NP = Net profits, AE = associated enterprises





#### **International Trading Centers (ITC): Scope of Activities**



**Sourcing of goods** 



Warehousing and inventory services



**Packaging activities** 



Goods delivery services







Advisory, Technical and Training services about trading



Other services



As in notification of the Director General of Revenue Department





#### **International Trading Centers (ITC): Special Tax Regime**

#### **Corporate Income Tax**

**CIT exemption** of net profits from revenue from purchase and sale of goods to its foreign branches or associated enterprises and such goods are not imported to Thailand (**OUT-OUT**), including revenue from marketing and logistics abroad.

#### **Personal Income Tax**

The tax rate of **15%** for expatriates in specialist or executive level working in ITC.





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## **BOI Offers Manifold Support Services**

#### **BOI Support Services**



**Investment Matchmaking Program** 

1-Stop for visas & work permits: work permits in 3 hours

**Subcontracting Development Program by BUILD Unit** 

**ASEAN Supporting Industry Database** 

Interaction with other govt. agencies on behalf of investors

**Country desks** 

**Overseas offices** 



## **BOI Application Procedures**

#### **Stage 1: Get application form**

#### **Stage 2: Submission of applications**

Within 60 days of Submitting documents

If the project is *less*than THB 80 million
approval can be given
by BOI

If the project is between
THB 80 - 750 million
or less than THB 40 million
(with 80% for export)
approval can be given by BOI
sub-committee

Within <u>90 days</u> of Submitting documents

If the project is *more than THB 750 million* for domestic market, needed an approval by the Board

Stage 4: After receiving BOI Letter, Investors have 15 days to send back the Acceptance Letter

Stage 3: Meeting with BOI





#### **One Start One Stop Investment Center (OSOS)**

#### More convenience, less time, more efficiency!





## One Start One Stop Investment Center (OSOS)

18th Floor, Chamchuri Square Building, 319 Phayathai Road, Pathumwan, Bangkok Thailand **Tel.** 02-209-1100 (domestic), +662-209-1100 (international)

Email. osos@boi.go.th





## **One Start One Stop Investment Center (OSOS)**

#### **Our Services**



- 1 Facilitate business negotiation
- 2 Easing & speeding procedures for new investors
- 3 Assist investors with various applications
- 4 Consolidating staff from numerous investment-related agencies
- 5 Visa & work permit renewal across the hall

**Note:** Applications that OSOS could assist include register a company, obtain investment promotion privileges and foreign business license, complete an EIA report, permission to use land for industrial operations, utilities, etc.



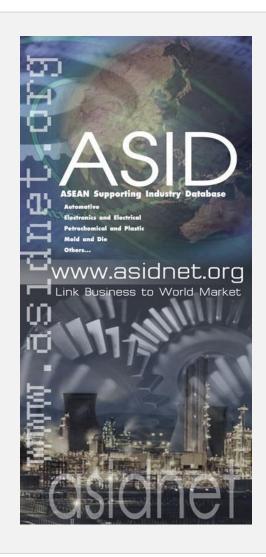
#### **BUILD Activities Aid Investors**







## **ASEAN Supporting Industry Database (ASID)**



## ASEAN Supporting Industry Database (ASID)

- Information and profiles of companies in supporting industries and manufacturers of parts and components in 10 ASEAN countries
- ASID can be easily accessed via the internet at www.asidnet.org
- Contact: BOI Unit for Industrial Linkage Development (BUILD)

Email: build@boi.go.th

**Tel:** + 66 553 8111 ext. 7





### **Where to Contact BOI**

#### **BOI Overseas Offices**





